



UNCLE SAM'S FARM.

Of all the mighty nations,
In the East or in the West,
This glorious Yankee nation
Is the greatest and the best.
We have room for all creation,
And our banner is unfurled,
Here's a general invitation,
To the people of the world.
CHORUS—Then come along, come along, make no delay,
Come from every nation, come from every way,
Our lands they are broad enough, don't be alarmed,
For Uncle Sam is rich enough, to give us all a farm.

THOMAS M. SCROGGY, Publisher,
CARD AND FANCY JOB PRINTER,
No. 443 Vine Street, above Twelfth, Philad'a.
Where all new songs can be obtained, wholesale and retail.

- 1.) What is this an advertisement for?
- 2.) After reading the poem, name three reasons why immigrants would want to move to the United States.
- 3.) What do you think is the meaning of this phrase: "We have room for all creation, And our banner is unfurled, Here's a general invitation to the people of the world"?



Hiram House Playground Columbus Day Celebration Oct. 12 '23

- 1.) What cultural group celebrates Columbus Day? (The country's flag is displayed on the lower left of the picture and is red, white, and green).
- 2.) What symbols of American culture do you see in the image?
- 3.) Image B is photographed at a settlement house. Are there other documents in the program from settlement houses? What are some of the other activities settlement houses offered?

Emma Auguste Karoline
 Tochter des Herrn Franz Hochschild
 u. seiner Ehefrau Auguste geb. Sönerwald
 geboren den 1^{ten} Juni 18^{hundert} und
 Ein und neunzig ist am 21^{ten} Juni 1891
 in der evg. luth. St. Johannis Kirche, U.S.C.
 im Namen des ^{zu} Cleveland, O.
Dreieinigen Gottes
 getauft worden,
 Taufzeugen waren:
 Fräulein Hochschild;
 Arnold Olshapski
 Fräulein Karoline Haar.
 welches hierdurch
 bescheiniget wird.
 C. Fritzmann
 evg. luth. Pastor



- 1.) This is a baptismal certificate in German. What year was this document written?
- 2.) What city was St. Johannis Kirche (St. John's Church) located?
- 3.) Why do you think there was a German speaking church in this city?



German, Slovenian, and Croatian workers at the Cleveland Hardware Co. 1918.

- 1.) What type of work do you think the women did at the Cleveland Hardware Co.?
- 2.) This image is from World War I. What symbol in the picture gives clues how these immigrant women felt about their new country?
- 3.) Why wouldn't the women fly a German or an Austro-Hungarian Empire (Croatia and Slovenia were members of the Austro-Hungarian Empire) flag in their shop?



Hiram House World War I

- 1.) This is a picture of a child at the social settlement house Hiram House. Why do you think this child is wrapped in an American flag?
- 2.) What do you think one of the activities was at social settlement houses during World War I?



Editors of a Cleveland German Newspaper, ca. 1890

- 1.) If the men were writers for a German Newspaper, what language do you think that newspaper was written?
- 2.) Why would it be important for different cultural groups to have a newspaper written in their native language?
- 3.) If these men only spoke German, do you think they could have gotten a job for the Cleveland Plain Dealer in 1890? Why or why not?

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

NO. *HH*

(This permit is revocable at the pleasure of the Attorney General if any violation of the law or of the President's Proclamation occurs within the prohibited locality above mentioned, or if the interests of the United States so require, or any other reason.)

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that permit has been granted to *Julia Zielynski* (Name and address.)

to reside at *6507 Gertrude Ave*


to be employed or conduct business at *Shopping*

to pass through other forbidden areas in *Cleveland Co*

except *within 1/2 mile radius from*
American Steel & Wire Co
Grays & Central Armories

Employer or surety *John V. Makowski* (Name.) *Chas W. Laska* (United States Marshal)

6507 Gertrude Ave (Address.)

DESCRIPTION.	PHOTOGRAPH.
Age: <i>32</i>	 <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Julia Zielynski</i></p>
Stature: <i>5</i> feet, <i>2</i> inches.	
Weight: <i>138</i>	
Forehead: <i>high</i>	
Eyes: <i>gray</i>	
Nose: <i>sq</i>	
Mouth: <i>med</i>	
Chin: <i>oval</i>	
Hair: <i>Brown</i>	
Complexion: <i>fair</i>	
Face: <i>oval</i>	
Distinctive marks:	

Identification card for a woman of Polish ethnicity during World War I.

- 1.) This identification card was issued to immigrants from countries the United States was at war with during World War I. Does this card remind you of other documents?
- 2.) The card mentions that she was only allowed to go shopping outside a 1/2 mile radius of the Grays and Central Armories, and the American Steel and Wire Company. Why do you think immigrants would be forbidden from going near armories or steel factories?

May 8, 1901

American Rolling Mill Co.,
Middletown, Ohio

Gentlemen,-

I have received your both letters one of April 26th, and May 7th, from which I have noticed that you need 10 more men. I ~~has~~ have been trying to get some for you but I failed to get any of the good men as the mills in Newburg are running in full force and most of the good men are employed, and the others they do not know about the mill work I would not like to send you them. The last man I sent you by the name of Teofil Grabowski Warren he is pretty well acquainted with men in ~~NEWBURG~~ and I think he will be able to get you some, as I understand that the works out there are not running very steady. I am very sorry that I cannot accomodate you with your request.

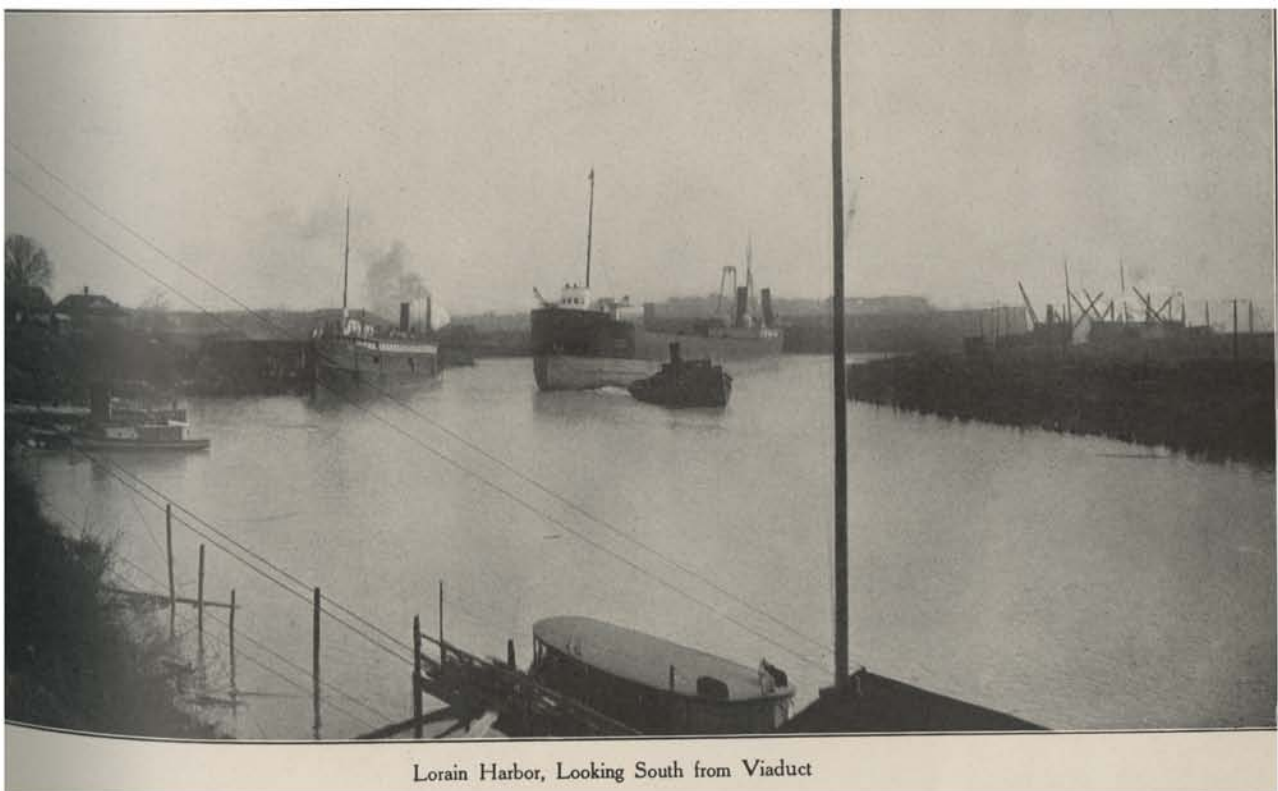
Hoping that this will be satisfactory, I remain,

Yours Respectfully

M. P. Kniola

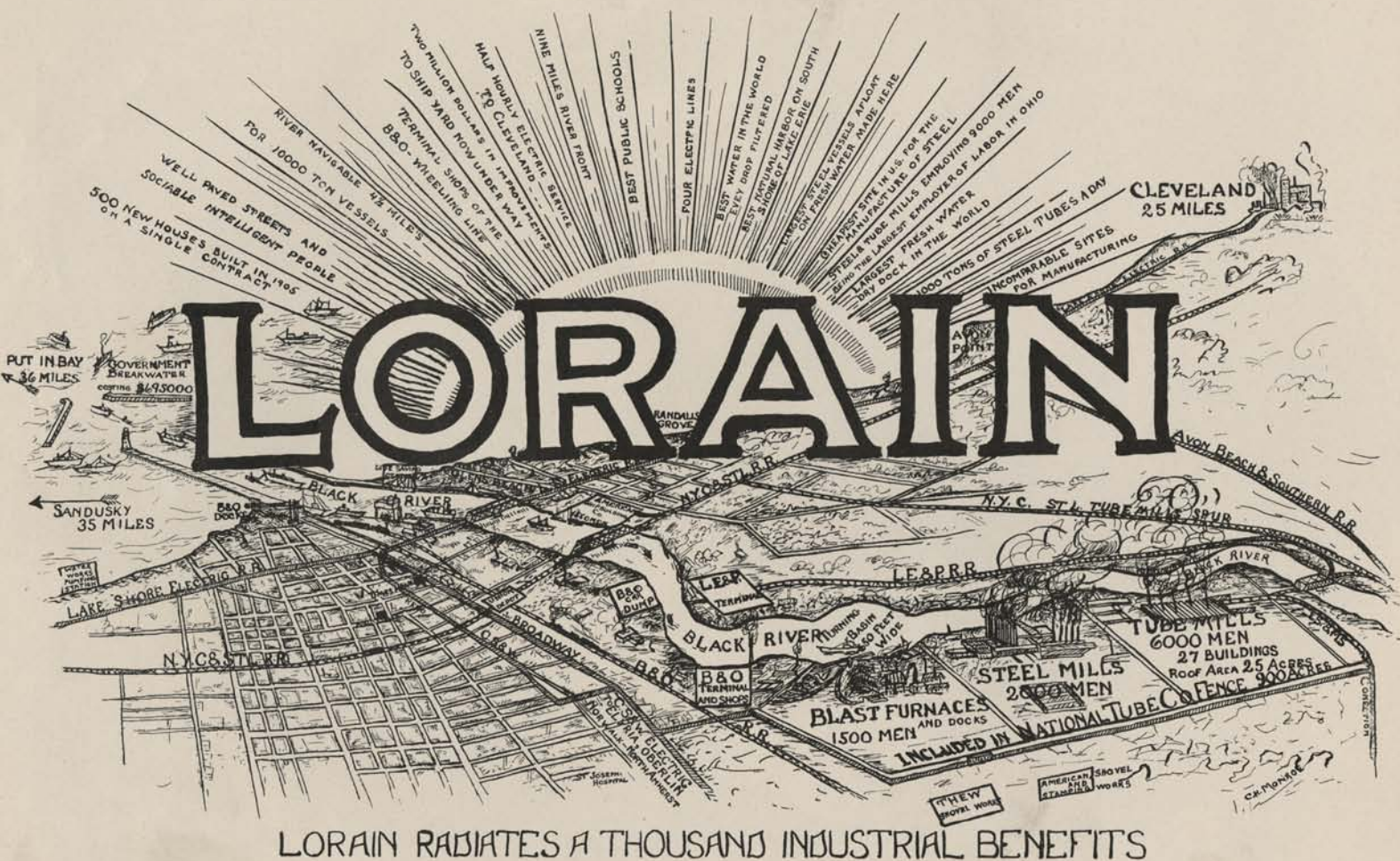
May 11, 1901

- 1.) What year was the letter written?
- 2.) To what company did Mr. Kniola send this letter?
- 3.) What did this company (a steel company) previously ask Mr. Kniola?
- 4.) What was his response to the company's question?
- 5.) Why do you think so much steel was being produced in 1901? Are there other documents that support your answer?



Lorain Harbor, Looking South from Viaduct

- 1.) The Lorain Harbor was very important for immigration to Lorain. Name two ways you think the Harbor impacted immigrants.
- 2.) Why would factories want to be located near harbors and rivers?



- 1.) This map shows why Lorain is an ideal area for industry. What are some of the ways transportation is portrayed as good for industry?
- 2.) This map shows numbers for the people employed by factories of the National Tube Co. What is the total number employed by National Tube?
- 3.) List the benefits to industry Lorain offers.

Here's your chance
to help yourself, your family
and your neighbors
TO MISSION NEIGHBORHOOD CENTERS, INC.
WELCOME

Aquí esta su oportunidad
para ayudar a su familia
y a sus vecinos o a usted mismo
A LOS CENTROS DE VECINDAD DE MISSION, INC.
BIENVENIDOS



**THE NEIGHBORHOOD
DEVELOPMENT CENTER**

Home-owners and Tenants. Could your block use a clean-up program . . . are you worried about how your streets look? . . . are stores eyesores . . . bothered by nuisances or vandals? . . . been wanting to get together with your neighbors? You don't have to wait any longer. We can help you in all areas.



**EL CENTRO DE DESARROLLO
DE LA VECINDAD**

Proprietarios o Arrendatarios: Puede su cuadra usar un programa adecuado para la limpieza general y extincipacion de enfermedades? Ud. preocupado acerca de como lucen sus calles? Hay tiendas o establecimientos ofensivos? Molesto por danos o incomodidades causadas o actos de vandalismo? Ha querido cooperar con sus vecinos? No tiene que esperar mas. Ud. puede ayudar en su area.



Business and Shop-Owners. Are you planning ahead? Are you interested in the future growth of your neighborhood? Do you want more facts on what's ahead for your area? Assistance with your problems? What is the outlook for new customers? If your organization is an institution, what are the prospects for new members? We have much information that may be of great interest to you.

Please contact us for further facts on Neighborhood Councils and your Greater Mission Citizens' Council. Visit 382 Capp Street or telephone VAlencia 4-7002 and ask for Mr. Lipton, or for Miss Kanner.



BUENAS DE COMERCIOS Y FABRICAS

Ha planeado Ud. ir adelante? Está interesado en el crecimiento y futuro de su vecindad? Desea Ud. hechos que hagan avanzar su area? Asistencia o ayuda para sus problemas? Probabilidades de nuevos clientes? Si su organizacion es una institucion, cuales son los perspectivas de nuevos miembros? Tenemos mucha mas informacion de la que quisas Ud. pueda desear. Para mas amplia informacion dirijase a la Junta de Consejo de su Vecindad y su gran área de ciudadanos consejos de Mission. Visite el 382 de la calle Capp o llame por teléfono a VA. 4-7002 y pregunte por el Sr. Lipton o la Srta. Kanner.



**YOU MIGHT BE
MISSING SOMETHING!**

Better read this folder carefully. The Mission Neighborhood Centers is an active, non-profit, going concern . . . and our concern is you! Look this folder over carefully . . . you may find something you're concerned about too!



UD. PUEDE ESTARSE PERDIENDO ALGO

Mejor lea esta circular cuidadosamente. Los Centros de la Vecindad de Mission, no buscan provecho, o utilidad o beneficio propio. . . lo que nos interesa es Ud. . . . Revise esta circular cuidadosamente . . . Ud. puede encontrar la solución a algún problema que lo tiene muy preocupado.

- 1.) List some of the ways the Mission Neighborhood Center is helping the community?
- 2.) Why are the two documents written in different languages? What do you think this says about the languages spoken in the community?
- 3.) Why would it be important for a social settlement house to have pamphlets in different languages?





THE FAMILY CENTER

For Young Families with pre-school children, the Family Center offers a Cooperative Nursery School every weekday morning . . . Play School and Parent Education Groups . . . English and Citizenship Classes for newcomers during the day or evening. You may bring your children, attend the classes or participate as a working member in any of these activities. The Family Center is at 1292 Potrero Avenue. Phone VAencia 4-4236 and ask for Mr. Morada. He'll be glad to answer all your questions.



EL CENTRO FAMILIAR

Para familias jóvenes con niños en edad pre-escolar, el Centro Familiar ofrece Nursery Cooperativa o Escuela de Parvulos todos los días de la semana en la mañana . . . Escuela de Juegos, Recreo y Reuniones Educativas para Padres . . . Clases de Inglés y Ciudadanía para los recién llegados durante el día o la noche. Ud. puede traer sus niños, atender las clases o participar como miembro voluntario en alguna de estas actividades. El Centro Familiar está situado en el número 1292 de la Avenida Potrero, el teléfono es VA. 4-4236, pregunte por el Sr. Morada el que gustosamente contestará todas sus preguntas.



THE YOUTH CENTER

For Junior and Senior High School Boys and Girls, the Youth Center is a good deal. A place to meet . . . trained counselors . . . planned athletics with plenty of recreational supplies and equipment . . . tutoring to improve your grades . . . job hunting help . . . new friends . . . new fun . . . no trouble. We're glad to help. All boys and girls are welcome and we could use instructors and advisors too. Come on down and look us over at 534 Precita Ave. Phone VAencia 4-0552. Mr. Yamanaka or Mr. Livengood will give you the whole story.



EL CENTRO JUVENIL

Para muchachas y muchachos de escuela secundaria inferior y del último año del High School, el Centro Juvenil representa mucho. Un lugar para reunirse . . . guías preparados o asesores. Deportes dirigidos con suficiente suministro de equipos . . . trabajos de investigación en grupos . . . nuevos amigos . . . nuevas diversiones . . . ningún problema.

Nosotros nos sentimos satisfechos de poder ayudarlos. Todos los muchachas y muchachos son bienvenidos y también instructores y consejeros. Venga y visítenos en el número 534 de la Avenida Precita con el teléfono VA 4-0552. El Sr. Yamanaka o Sr. Livengood darán a Vd. gustosamente toda la información requerida.



THE ADULT CENTER

For young men and women the Adult Center provides drop-in programs for individual projects during the day or evening . . . social clubs on weekday evenings . . . an eager, active little theatre group . . . folk dancing . . . and arts and crafts activities. If there's something here to interest you, we'd be glad to have you as a member or as an instructor.

If you're interested in one of these Adult Center groups, stop by 362 Capp Street or phone VAencia 4-7002 and ask for Mr. Rheiner or Miss Davis.



EL CENTRO PARA ADULTOS

Para hombres y mujeres jóvenes el Centro de Adultos le facilita la entrada a programas o proyectos individuales durante el día o la noche . . . reuniones sociales los días y en la noche . . . pequeño grupo teatral activo y afanoso . . . bailes populares . . . actividades de arte y oficio. Si le ofrecemos algo que le interesa nos sentiremos satisfechos de contactarlo como miembro o como instructor del grupo.



For Senior citizens. You'll find good friends here to visit with mornings, afternoons and evenings . . . on Fridays stop in at the Day Center any time . . . special events are planned each month . . . movies, games, singing, crafts, dancing and other pleasant activities. Counseling on personal problems if you wish. All this in addition to community service work and neighborhood improvements.

If you're interested in one of these Adult Center groups, stop by 362 Capp Street or phone VAencia 4-7002 and ask for Mr. Rheiner or Miss Davis.



PARA CIUDADANOS DE ESTE PAÍS

Vds. encontrarán buenos amigos que le atenderán mañana, tarde y noche . . . en nuestras actividades de los Viernes distintos acontecimientos son planeados cada mes . . . cine, juegos, cantos, arte, bailes y otras placenteras actividades. Puede ser asesorado o dirigido en cuanto a problemas personales si Vd. lo desea. Todo esto en adición a los servicios trabajos públicos y sociales que los Centros de la vecindad desarrollan.

Si Vd. está interesado en alguno de estos Centros para Adultos podemos informarle gustosamente en el número 362 de la Calle Capp or por teléfono, VA. 4-7002, pregunte por el Sr. Rheiner o la Srta. Davis.

- 1.) What are services offered for families?
- 2.) What are services offered by the Youth Center?
- 3.) How do you think immigrants would benefit from these services?



LORAIN, OHIO
CLASES NOCTURNAS DE INGLES

SITIO: Neighborhood House
1536 E. 30th Street

DIAS DE CLASES: Lunes y Jueves de
7:00 a 9:00 P.M.

CUOTA: Miembros adultos de la
vecindad \$1.00 al año

Para más información llame a Mrs. Cristela
Ferri, al teléfono BRoadway 78-269.

This folder, "Open This Door" is issued by the Migration
Division, Department of Labor, Commonwealth of Puerto
Rico, as part of its campaign to encourage Puerto Ricans
living in the U. S. to learn English and to further their
vocational education.

publicado por

ESTADO LIBRE ASOCIADO DE PUERTO RICO
División de Migración, Departamento del Trabajo
322 West 45th Street, New York 36, N. Y.

Con oficinas en: Hartford, Conn.; Chicago, Ill.;
Boston, Mass.; Camden y Keyport, N. J.; Newburgh,
New York City, Riverhead y Rochester, N. Y.;
Cleveland, Ohio; Hamburg, Pa.; y San Juan
Puerto Rico.

ABRA
ESTA
PUERTA..

202

...de la oportunidad

¡HOLA JOSE! HACE
TIEMPO QUE NO
TE VEIA...¿QUE
HACES AHORA?

ESTOY ESTU-
DIANDO INGLES.
EL JEFE ME
HA OFRECIDO ME-
JOR TRABAJO SI
APRENDO INGLES.



SUPE QUE HABIAS
CONSEGUIDO UN BUEN
APARTAMENTO.
¿QUIEN TE LO
CONSIGUIO?

YO MISMA.
ES UNA VEN-
TAJA SABER
INGLES PORQUE
NO NECESITAMOS
INTERPRETE
PARA RESOLVER
NUESTROS PRO-
BLEMAS.



CARMEN CREO QUE
EN CASA ESTAMOS PA-
GANDO MUCHO POR
LA ROPA Y LA COMI-
DA. ¿PORQUE SECA?

A MI ME
PASABA LO
MISMO.
PERO DESDE
QUE APRENDI
INGLES BUSCO
LAS TIENDAS DON-
DE VENDEN MAS
BARATO Y ECO-
NOMIZO MAS.



ME SIENTO CONTEN-
TO. PASE LA PRUEBA
DE INGLES. ES
MUY FACIL.

YO TAMBIEN
LA PASE. AHORA
VAMOS A INSCRI-
BIMOS PARA
TENER DERECHO
A VOTAR EN
NOVIEMBRE.

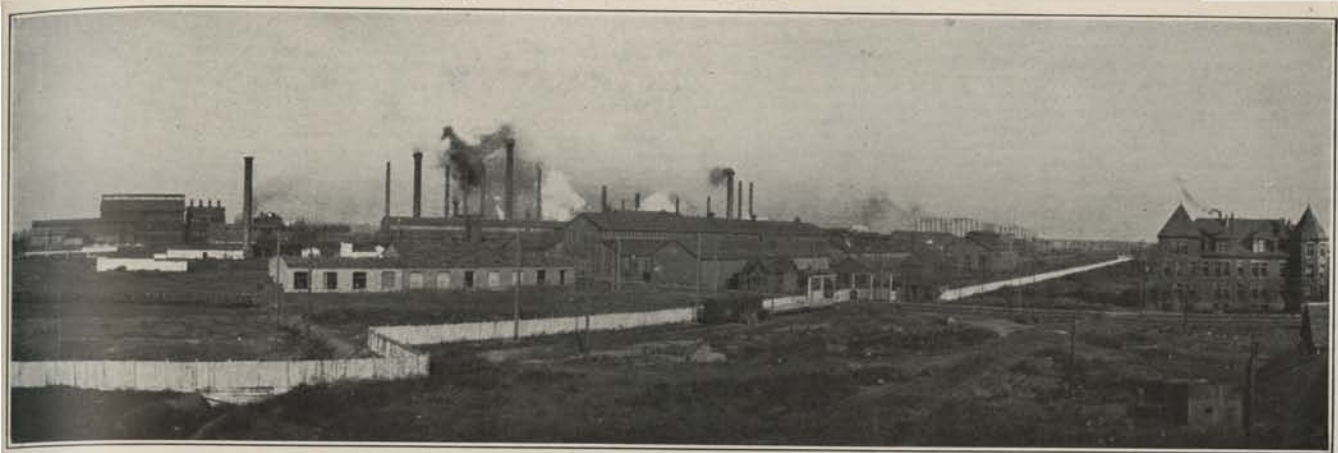


Recuerde
Inscribase
y vote
en Noviembre



COPYRIGHT
K. G. GODDARD

National Tube Company Furnaces, Brown Hoists and River



Plant of the National Tube Company

- 1.) What is the date of the picture on the top right?
- 2.) Name the different forms of transportation in the picture. How would the company's location to transportation help the business?
- 3.) **Thinking Point:** How would increases in business affect the immigrant workers?

N

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD
STEAMSHIP COMPANY



A. SCHUMACHER & CO.
GENERAL AGENTS,
NO 7 S. GAY ST.,
O. BOX 1130.

CABLE ADDRESS: "NORDLLOYD"

CODES: HINRICHS STEAMSHIP
WATKINS

Baltimore, Oct. 12th, 1910

Mr. M. P. Kniola

Cleveland, O.

Dear Sir :

Referring to Ppd. 63099/57517, Jastrzeb-
bowska we are advised that passenger was rejected
from taking passage by the "Breslau" on account
of contagious disease of the eye lids. She re-
mained in Bremen undergoing medical treatment, and
as soon as we receive further information we shall
promptly advise you.

Yours very truly

A. Schumacher & Co

per 

- 1.) What is the date of the letter?
- 2.) Why is A. Schumacher & Co. writing to Mr. Kniola?
- 3.) Why do you think the North German Lloyd Steamship Co. wouldn't want passengers on their ships with contagious diseases?





Agudath B'nai Israel

1.) This is a synagogue in Lorain. Why was it important for immigrants to build religious buildings in America?

2.) Jobs and religious buildings were important for immigrants; why would immigrants want to live near their jobs and religious centers?

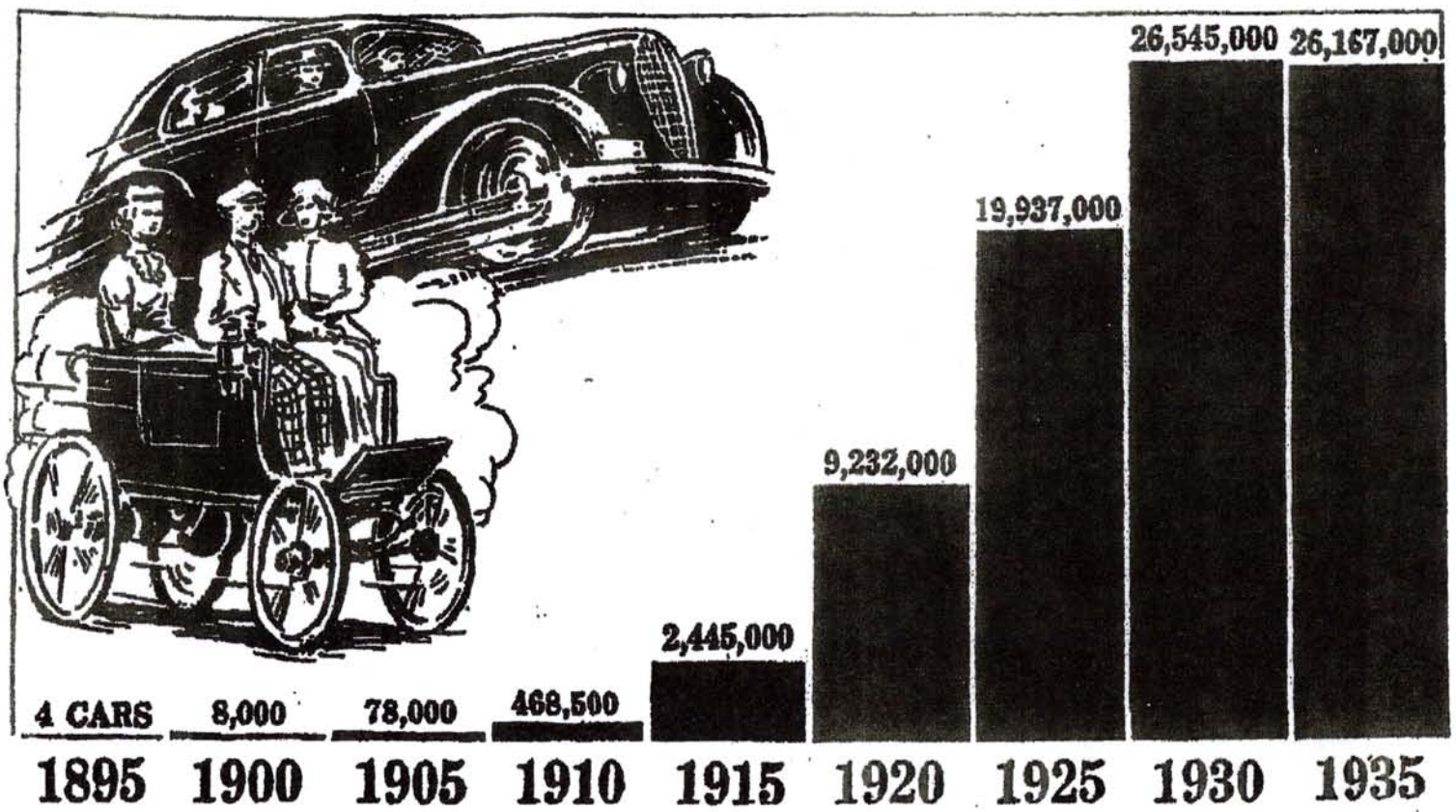


FIG. 1. Rapid growth of automobile registration in the United States.

- 1.) What is the range of years for the graph?
- 2.) How many automobiles were registered in 1895? In 1935? How many more automobiles were there in 1935?
- 3.) What are the materials needed in order to make an automobile?
- 4.) Who do you think worked in the different factories that made products for automobiles?



Ticket and Picture from the S.S. Finland 1913

- 1.) What form of transportation is pictured? How can you tell from the photograph?
- 2.) Look at the ticket. What does first class mean?
- 3.) Is this a passenger ticket or a ticket for luggage? The phrase "Wanted on Voyage" gives you a clue.

R



“Hard working and a hard-working lot were the men of jobs and Steel’s first Bessemer Crew in April 1895”

1.) Besides the workers who made the steel, Johnson Steel hired workers to build the factory. **Thinking Point:** What other types of jobs do you think might have developed in a growing population of immigrant workers?



National Tube and Steel and Workers 1950s

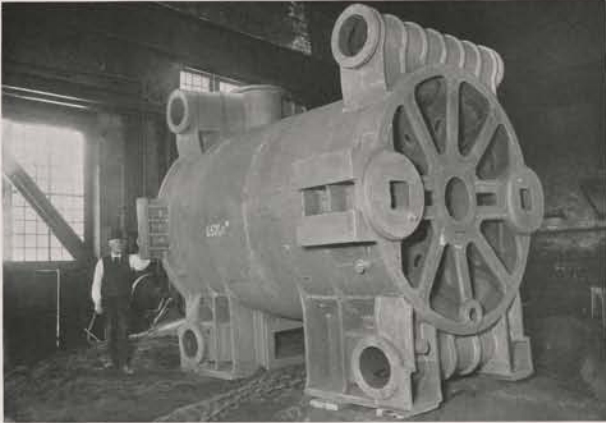
- 1.) The factories in Lorain relied on different forms of transportation. What forms of transportation can you see in the large photo?
- 2.) How would this transportation be used by the company?

The Pearl Street employment office kept busy as the 1920's brought many new jobs.



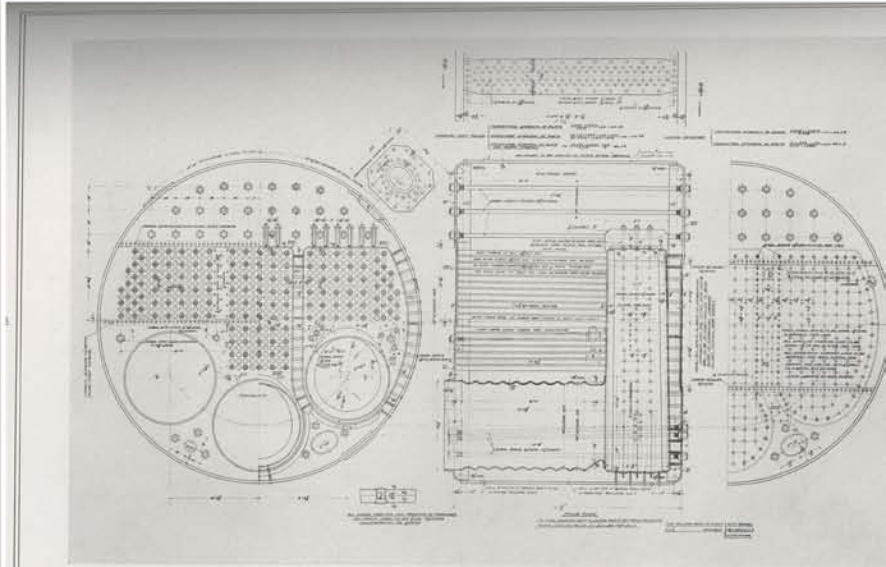
- 1.) How many languages are written on the Employment Office?
- 2.) Why do you think the Employment Office Notice was written in different languages?
- 3.) What does this say about workers who worked at National Tube and Steel?

U



One of the Low Pressure Cylinders for Steamer "Secandbee"
Illustration of Heavy Foundry Work

Made of semi-steel with a tensile strength of more than 30,000 pounds per square inch. Each cylinder weighed over 65,000 pounds in the rough condition before being machined.



Scotch Boiler for Passenger Steamer "Noronic"

One of the largest boilers built for passenger boats, being 15 feet 6 inches diameter by 11 feet 6 inches long and made to pass the Canadian Steamboat Inspection Rules and the highest class of Lloyd's Rules, for a working pressure of 200 pounds per square inch. The shell plates are in one piece longitudinally and are 1 1/4 inches thick.

American Ship Building Company, Lorain, Ohio

Name of Plant: American Ship Building Co., Lorain.
Street: Colorado Avenue.
Railroad Connection: N. Y. C. & St. L.
River: Black River.
Total Acreage: 43 acres.
Size of Machine Shop Building: 240 x 110 feet.
Capacity of Largest Boring Mill: 14 feet 2 inches diameter x 10 feet high.
Capacity of Largest Planer: 14 feet 2 inches wide x 25 feet long x 10 feet 6 inches high.
Capacity of Largest Lathe: 5 feet 1 inch swing x 27 feet long, also 6 feet 2 inches swing x 18 feet long.
Size of Boiler Shop Building: 200 x 110 feet.
Gap of Bull Riveter: 10 feet 6 inches.
Length of Plate that Can Be Rolled in Boiler Shop: 18 feet 6 inches.
Capacity of Shear Legs: No. 1, 50 tons; No. 2, 90 tons.

Capacity of Locomotive Crane: Three Cranes, 10 tons each.
Capacity of Delivery Launch: Two Launches of 1 ton each.
Capacity of Largest Truck or Motor Truck: One 5-ton and one 1 1/2-ton.
Number of Dry Docks: Two.
Dimensions of Docks:
No. 1, Longest Boat dockable, 549 feet.
No. 2, Longest Boat dockable, 700 feet.
Number of Building Berths: Four.
Largest Boat that Berth will take:
No. 1, Longest Boat, 440 feet.
No. 2, Longest Boat, 552 feet.
No. 3, Longest Boat, 700 feet.
No. 4, Longest Boat, 700 feet.
Length of Rolls in Punch Shop: Three Rolls, 24 feet 2 inches, 18 feet 8 inches and 16 feet 6 inches.
Distance from Harbor or River Mouth to Yard: About one mile.

1.) These images are from the American Ship Building Company catalog. From the information provided is location to transportation important to the company?

2.) Besides employing immigrants, how would products of this company be used by immigrants?



MIGLIORATE
Le condizioni
Di Famiglia
E De La Vostra Comunita'

Imparate L' Inglese
E La Cittadinanza

Lunedì'-Martedì' E Mercoledì
Scuola D' Inglese. 7 P. M.

Giovedì' : Cittadinanza 7 p.m.

Lunedì 7 Gennaio, 1929.

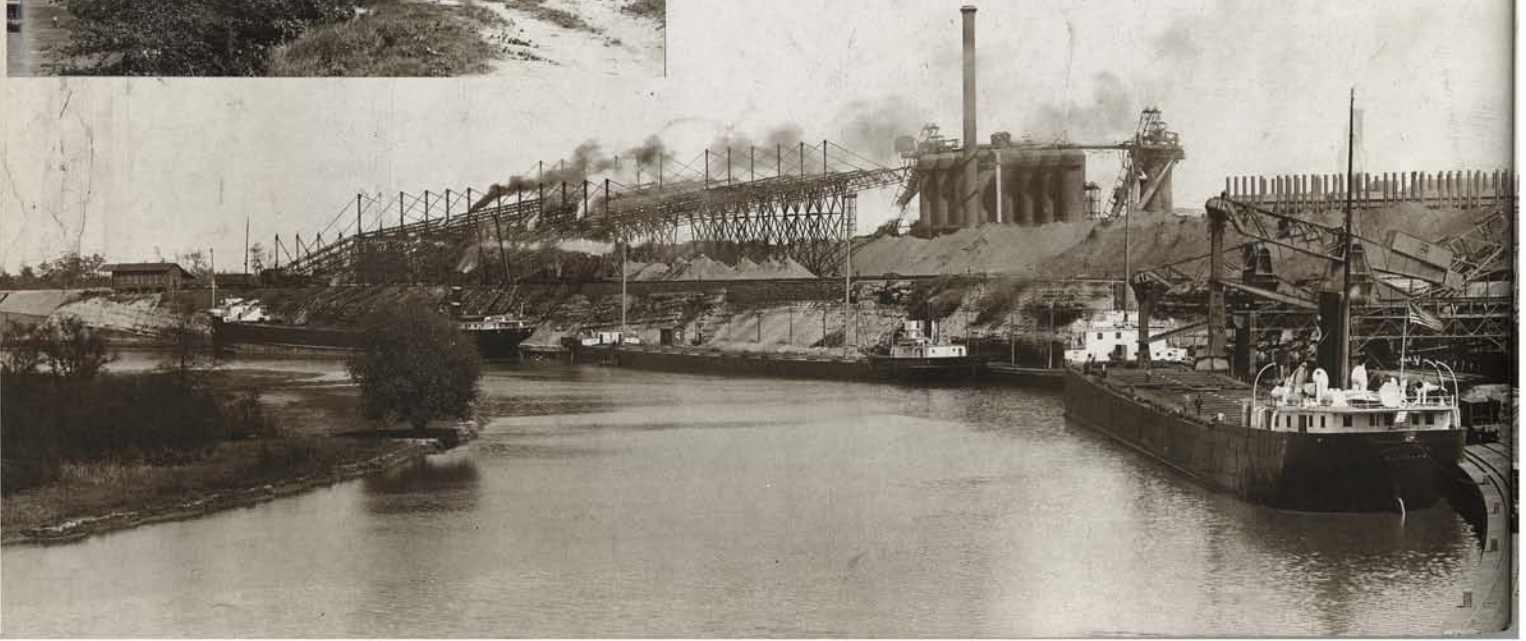
Le Classi Cominciano

Scuola Anthony Wayne
Woodland Ave. 116 Strade

The Hiram House Print Shop

- 1.) From what year is the document?
- 2.) What time are the classes offered?
- 3.) Why would classes be offered at that time? What types of students would attend the classes?
- 4.) Why would an immigrant want to attend an English and Citizenship class?

X



“A river eye’s view of Lorain’s mighty steel plant, the hub of commerce in the city for decades”

- 1.) What forms of transportation can you see in the image?
- 2.) What do you think the title of the photograph “the hub of commerce in the city for decades” means? What is commerce?
- 3.) What do you think this says about the number of jobs available for the residents of Lorain?